8. 9. 2023, 11. 9. 2023

# Idioms

* Roll up your sleeves. – Prostě jsi ready na nějakou praci těžkou lmao
* Tightfisted - Skrblík
* Penny pincher – Skrblík
* Lemon law – Nemůžeš prodat nefunkční auto.
* Strike a chord – Zahrát na city.
* Bits and bobs – Když nashromáždíš na jednom místě malé věci
* Thinking cap – Přemýšlejme
* Color me amazed – ,,something like NO NEKECEJ FAKT?!“
* Down tools – Stop working
* Make a mark – Proslavit se
* Curb your enthusiasm – Kroť se

13. 9. 2023

# Australia and New Zeeland

## Religion

Christianity 44% Atheism 33% Islam 7% Hinduism 2,7%   
Buddhism 2,4%

## Population

23 million, constitutional monarchy

## History

1770 – James Cook – found Australia (at the tame he named it Newsouth Wales)  
1827 –   
1868 -   
1901 – Australia started to be independent  
1911 -   
1932 – Start of Great Emu War – They needed to decrease population of the animal, because they were eating food

## New Zeeland

* More than 5 million people live there
* Its over 268 000 km2
* They speak english and mao
* They and Australia are still in Common-wealth
* 26. 9. 1907 Part of GB
* The king is Charles III
* 70% EU – 15% Maori – 15% Asia
* Lord of Rings was filmed there

## GBR Fishes

* Whales – Between June and July is the best season to visit dwarf minke whales and between June and October you might even see humpback whale.
* Dolphins – You can find here Snubfin, indo-pacific humpback and bottlenose dolphin.
* Sea Turtles – Great barrier reef is being inhabited by 6 species of marine turtle, most commonly you find here the green turtle and hawksbill turtle.
* Reef Sharks – There are more than 160 types of shark, the most interesting one is probably Wobbegong shark, but you can find here some commonly known sharks like hammerhead shark, tiger shark or whale shark.
* Rays – You should be able to find about 35 types of these in GBR, if you’re lucky you might encounter a manta ray face to face.
* Reef fish – There are more than 1500 species, they’re categorized into 13 main groups, I wont cover all of them, because it would be boring.
  + Clownfish – The same you know from Finding Nemo
  + Surgeonfish – Yes, its Dory.
* Else – You’ll surely find there some crabs, lionfish, horsefish, rock lobster, squids and octopuses.

18. 9. 2023

# Start of Unit 4

## Exercise 1 (44)

1. For environmental issues
2. Actress, writer, director and producer
3. Remote ranch in the Rocky Mountains (the house is solar powered and built from recycled wood and stone)
4. To become totally self-sufficient

## Exercise 2 (44)

1. F
2. A
3. B
4. E
5. G
6. C

## Exercise 3 (45)

1. Take part in
2. Campaigning
3. Accomplished
4. In the meantime
5. Demand
6. Self-sufficient
7. Solar-powered
8. Environmentally friendly

## Exercise 4 (45)

1. Demand
2. Environmentally friendly
3. Campaigning
4. Accomplished
5. Self-sufficient
6. Solar-powered
7. Take part in
8. In the meantime

19. 9. 2023

# Supl – Zientkova

## Bridge FCE – Part 1

1. D
2. A
3. B
4. A
5. A
6. D
7. A
8. B

## Bridge FCE – Part 2

1. Most
2. Too
3. Yes
4. That
5. With
6. Are
7. Some
8. The

## Bridge FCE – Part 3

1. Impossible
2. Invention
3. Mixture
4. Organisation
5. Easily
6. Width
7. Able
8. Expense

## Bridge FCE – Part 4

1. Was keen about
2. Was not difficult to find
3. The only person to
4. Your umbrella in case it
5. Feel about watching
6. He is not old enough

## Bridge FCE – Part 5

1. D
2. A
3. C
4. D
5. C
6. D

## Bridge FCE – Part 6

1. E¨

25. 9. 2023

Listening | Part 4

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| B | G | D | A | E | E | F | D | G | A |

3. 10. 2023

# Unit 4 – Book

## Page 46 exercise 3

1. Decided
2. Have you been cry?
3. Have not seen
4. Have you visited
5. Has been planning
6. Has been picking
7. Have spoken
8. Have you ever seen
9. Have not heard
10. Has choosed
11. Have been talking

9. 10. 2023

## Page 47 exercise 8

1. B
2. F
3. C
4. D
5. G
6. E
7. A

11. 10. 2023

## Page 48 exercise 1

1. Pollen
2. bee-keeper
3. beehive
4. mast
5. pylon

## Page 48 exercise 3

1. C
2. B
3. C
4. B
5. A
6. C
7. B

12. 10. 2023

# Unesco protected sites + natural beauties

## Unesco protected sites

* Castles: Litomyšl castle, Gardens and Castle at Kroměříž
* Historic centres: Prague, Telč
* Historic Village Holašovice
* Tugendhat Villa in Brno
* Pilgrimage Churh of St. John of Nepomuk
  + a unique Baroque-Gothic architectural blend, built from 1719 to 1727. Its well-preserved, used for worship, and has legal protection and a managment plan for conversation.
* Jewish Quarter and St Procopius’ Basilica in Třebíč

## Natural beauties

* Božkov Dolomites caves
* Hruboskalsko rock city
* Prachov rock formation
* The Macocha Abyss
  + Theres a rummor/tale that a wicked step mother tried to throw her stepson in there but fell herself
* Šumava national park, Krkonoše national park
* Orlické mountains

16. 10. 2023

## Geographical Basics

* Landlocked country
* 78 871 km2
* Vltava, Labe
* Černé jezero
* Sněžná – 1601m
* Lipno
* Rožemberg

## Major regions

* 14 regions
* Prague – region by itself, tourism
* Moravian-silesian – Ostravsky kraj
* Pilsen – beer
* Brno – wine, boots

## Holidays

* 1. january (1993) – CZ/SK split
* 6. july – John Goose day (den Jana Husa)
* 28. september – statehood day
* 28. october – independence CSR
* 7. november – Velvet revolution

## Traditions

* 30. october – Witch burning
* 11. november – Saint Martins day

## Tradional dish

* Svickova – beef sirloin + dumbpling + cream sauce
* Veproknedlozelo – pork chops + cabbage

## Traditional sport

* Ice hockey
* Football

17. 10. 2023

## Political systém

* Parliamentary democracy
* President – Petr Pavel
* Parliament
  + consists of 15 chambers
    - its made out of 250 members
    - 81 sanitors

President

Senate

Chamber of deputies

Supreme court

Lower courts

Criminal constitution

## People

* 10.5 million
* Religions:
  + Atheism – 39,8%
  + Roman Catholics – 39,2%

20. 10. 2023

Part 1

1. C
2. G
3. B
4. F
5. A
6. D

30. 10. 2023

1. gobble gobble gobble
2. set
3. who
4. which
5. as
6. the
7. be
8. by
9. is
10. of

hilly, drinkable, regional, mountainy, stony, acidic, enviromental, changable, poisonous, metalic, muddy, coastal, photographic, questionable, volcanic, adventurous, sandy, believable, seasonal, dangerous, global, knowledgable, historical, rainy, mysterious

31. 10. 2023

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| CLIENT NAME | DESTINATION | TRIP LENGHT | DEPARTURE DATE |
| Jacob Liu |  | Two weeks | June 11th |
| Rebecca Smith |  |  | June 15th |
| Antonio Ricci |  |  |  |
| Nicole Mwangi | Jamaica |  | June 10th |
| Lucy Black |  |  | June 14th |
| Carlos Tirado |  |  |  |

3. 11. 2023

1. B
2. A
3. D
4. A
5. B
6. C
7. D
8. A
9. by
10. before
11. -
12. -
13. been
14. in
15. still
16. understanding
17. clearly
18. agreement
19. imaginary
20. wealthy
21. financial
22. assisted
23. growth
24. go to
25. would get in the
26. was accused of breaking
27. -
28. -
29. resulting in

6. 11. 2023

1. growing
2. the
3. since
4. environmental
5. footprint
6. -
7. frighten
8. Distincly

8. 11. 2023

1. a broad accent
2. in broad agreement
3. mitigating circumstances
4. mitigating factors
5. auburn hair
6. deliriously happy
7. a broad smile
8. a picturesque location
9. picturesque town
10. a picturesque town
11. adjourned a trial
12. inclement weather
13. strong → broad
14. bad → inclement
15. very → deliriously
16. very pretty → picturesque
17. let → adjourned

* extremely – → important, easy, difficult, rare, useful, dangerous, limited. Effective, complex, small, low temperature, good, popular
* - effort → all-out, advocacy, ambitious, apparent, best, combined, defensive, deliberate
* cancel - → contract, and transfer, one another out, order, transaction
* deliver - → the package, the letter, a baby, sentence, the goods
* - a living → make a living, earn a living
* - a meeting → schedule a meeting, arrange a meeting
* - feature → highlight a feature, implement a feature
* engage - → engage in conversations, engage in battle
* bright - → bright future, bright ideas

20. 11. 2023

# Canada

## Geography

* 2. largest country in the world
* the highest peak – Mount Logan
* bad density of roads
* most populated city is Trono
* most famous canadian lakes – the Great Slave lake, Ontario

## Population

* 27.8 mil people
* sports: lacros, ice hockey
* maple syrup
* french, english
* food: poutine, tourtiére

## National beauties

* Benfff National Park
* Athabasca Falls
* Dinosaur Provincial Park
* Jasper National Park
* Emerald Lake
* Niagara falls
* Aurora Borealis
* Canadian Badlands
* The Northest Passage
* Nahanni National Park

## Political system

* constitutional monarchy
* head of state – monarch
* election is every 4 years
* senate of appounded
* house of commons

28. 11. 2023

1. Susan picked the baby up so **as not to wake** him.
2. They were able to creep away unobserved **owing to the fact** it was very dark.
3. The succesful redesigning of the car **resulted into rapid rise** in sales.
4. The improvement in Smith’s perfomance **led to him being** in the top three for the 10,000 metres.
5. You’ll **thicken the sauce in** order to improve flavour.
6. The collapse **of the bridge was due** *to* several years of heavy traffic.
7. D
8. C
9. C
10. D
11. B
12. A

1. 12. 2023

56/5

* will be recording
* will have traveled

57/6

1. will be laying
2. will have cleaned
3. will be working
4. will u do
5. will not have finished
6. will have worked
7. will be flying
8. will they have read

57/7

1. At 12:00 on saturday I will be walking through shops in the mall w my gf.
2. This time next year
3. In 10 years’ time, I will have finished high education.
4. By the age of 25, I will have eaten a moCnkey.
5. Before i finish school, I will become batman.
6. By the end of this lesson, I will have become rich man, with a bat costume, beating up bad guys.

15. 2. 2024

1. B
2. A
3. B
4. B
5. B
6. c
7. A
8. a
9. documentary
10. beauty
11. comet
12. moons
13. mars
14. light pollution
15. club
16. rings
17. discoveries
18. discipline

20. 2. 2024

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. B
5. C
6. A
7. B
8. D
9. of
10. which
11. for
12. at
13. as
14. by
15. in
16. with
17. driest
18. heat
19. lifeless
20. survival
21. successfully
22. losing
23. unexpectedly
24. harmful
25. prevented us to get
26. first time ive
27. in a favour of
28. is not wet as
29. against the rules to run
30. such precise explanation

2024-03-14

1. can
2. could
3. allowed
4. able

2024-04-05

1. C
2. C
3. B
4. C
5. B
6. A
7. C
8. C

2024-05-06

* Could you give me an advice?
* The pieces of furniture in the rooms are really old
* We had to wait a long time for our pieces of baggage.
* Their science labs have up to date equipments.
* People are often angry about vandalism.
* I didnt get the job in the restaurant, because I didnt have any experience.

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. B
5. B
6. B
7. C
8. C
9. C

take liking in him at – take to him

are not allowed to

did not have to

am able to relax

a little of vanilla in

- werent able to find much

2024-05-13

1. D
2. A
3. F
4. B
5. G
6. E
7. seek out
8. ringside
9. concealed
10. swallowed up
11. spinning
12. dashes
13. gather
14. ripped

2024-05-14

1. disabbility
2. basically
3. artistic
4. reasonable
5. actions
6. applied
7. bloody
8. comparably
9. confident
10. continously
11. disobeying
12. classing
13. defensive
14. mistaken
15. imprisoned
16. partly
17. disqualified
18. widespread
19. precision
20. hardheaded

2024-05-22

joe told me that some tornado chasers enjoyed the challenge

some experienced chasers have even turned their hobby..

88/grammar

present simple → past simple

88/2

They said a tornado had been spotted in Kansas.

She told me that it looked amazing.

He told me he had been walking through a forest.

He told him that he might see her at the festival.

She said that she was really enjoying the film.

They told me they had been working on a science project.

Mum said that Steve will drop him off at school.

2024-05-27

1. how much the tickets would
2. what i had been doing
3. whether hes coming
4. if vesuvius had errupted
5. whether we knew
6. My parents asked whether i want to go to USA next year.
7. .
8. The forecaster had said that it will rain tommorow.
9. Harry asked whether I had seen hurricane warning on the news the night before.
10. Sadie said that she had been telling me about this van today.
11. Becca said she had been working on her essay this morning.
12. My boss asked whether has Sue talked to Josh about that problem last Sunday.

2024-05-31

1. sensor/detector
2. reading
3. regulate
4. sense/detect/pick up
5. activate/set off/trigger
6. e
7. b
8. a
9. d
10. c
11. h
12. g
13. a
14. i
15. c
16. .
17. b
18. e
19. f
20. .
21. c
22. g
23. d
24. a
25. b
26. h
27. f
28. .
29. ballpark figure
30. nowhere near
31. pretty much
32. somewhere in the region of
33. roughly
34. off the top of my head
35. virtual
36. mock up
37. validate
38. the acid test  
      
    tried and tested  
      
    trial run
39. back to back testing  
      
    out in the field
40. b
41. c
42. e
43. d
44. f
45. a
46. inadequate
47. inappropriate
48. inconsistent
49. uneconomical
50. uneffective
51. unefficient
52. unreliable
53. insufficient
54. insuitable
55. compression
56. bending
57. torsion
58. expansion
59. .
60. friction
61. .
62. .
63. centrifugal force
64. subjected to
65. cope with/withstand
66. surpass/exceed
67. intended for
68. capable of/able to
69. unable to/incapable of
70. d
71. e
72. b
73. g
74. f
75. a
76. h
77. c

2024-06-03

* „Where should I put the equipment?“
  + Liza asked us where she should put the equipment.
* „How are we going to get to the camp?“
  + Mick asked me how we were going to the camp.
* „Why dont you want to come with us?“
  + We asked Dan why didnt he come with us.

1. .
2. She told me that i couldve done well.
3. She wanted to know whether I studied every evening.
4. She wondered what time did i go to bed.
5. She warned me that i
6. She complained that I spent too much with my friends.
7. She asked whether i had decided on a career yet.
8. Dont worry, ill lend you some money. The same thing happened to me the day before.
9. What did you do?
10. Someone lent me the fare and now im going to give it back this afternoon. Im glad i could help you. You can give me the money back tommorow.
11. Thank you so much, I glad youre here.

89/6

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| breeze | wind | gale |
| moist | wet | drenched |
| warm | hot | boiling |
| cool | cold | freezing |
| drizzle | rain | pour |

89/7

1. drenched
2. gale
3. warm
4. cool
5. boiling
6. drizzling
7. breeze

89/8

1. Tornados
2. Hurricanes
3. Earthquake